

Exercise

Apply the standard operational semantics, the concrete and the abstract operational semantics to the following program

$P = \langle c1; c2; \dots; c5, \{x\}, \{y, z\} \rangle$
with $m(x) = 2, m(y) = 7, m(z) = 3$

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c1:  z := 0;  
c2:  while (x > 0)  
c3:      y:=y*10;  
c4:      x:=x-1;  
c5:  z:=y;
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Does P satisfy SIF? Why?

Standard semantics

$EP(P, m) \ m = [x : 2, y : 7, z : 3]$

$$\begin{aligned} & \langle (c1; c2; c3; c4; c5), [x : 2, y : 7, z : 3] \rangle \\ & \quad \downarrow_{Ass} \\ & \langle (c2; c3; c4; c5), [x : 2, y : 7, z : 0] \rangle \\ & \quad \downarrow_{while_{true}} \\ & \langle (c3; c4; (c2; c3; c4); c5), [x : 2, y : 7, z : 0] \rangle \\ & \quad \downarrow_{Ass} \\ & \langle (c4; (c2; c3; c4); c5), [x : 2, y : 70, z : 0] \rangle \\ & \quad \downarrow_{Ass} \\ & \langle (c2; c3; c4); c5), [x : 1, y : 70, z : 0] \rangle \\ & \quad \downarrow_{while_{true}} \\ & \langle (c3; c4); (c2; c3; c4); c5), [x : 1, y : 70, z : 0] \rangle \\ & \quad \downarrow_{Ass} \\ & \langle (c4; (c2; c3; c4); c5), [x : 1, y : 700, z : 0] \rangle \\ & \quad \downarrow_{Ass} \\ & \langle (c2; c3; c4); c5), [x : 0, y : 700, z : 0] \rangle \\ & \quad \downarrow_{while_{false}} \\ & \langle (c5), [x : 0, y : 700, z : 0] \rangle \\ & \quad \downarrow_{Ass} \\ & \langle (), [x : 0, y : 700, z : 700] \rangle \end{aligned}$$

Concrete semantics

$CP(P, M) \ m = [x : (2, h), y : (7, l), z : (3, l)]$

$$\begin{aligned} & \langle (c1; c2; c3; c4; c5)^l, [x : (2, h), y : (7, l), z : (3, l)] \rangle \\ & \quad \downarrow_{Ass} \\ & \langle (c2; c3; c4; c5)^l, [x : (2, h), y : (7, l), z : (0, l)] \rangle \\ & \quad \downarrow_{while_{true}Impl()} \\ & \langle (c3; c4; (c2; c3; c4))^h; (c5)^l, [x : (2, h), y : (7, h), z : (0, l)] \rangle \\ & \quad \downarrow_{Ass} \\ & \langle (c4; (c2; c3; c4))^h; (c5)^l, [x : (2, h), y : (70, h), z : (0, l)] \rangle \\ & \quad \downarrow_{Ass} \\ & \langle (c2; c3; c4)^h; (c5)^l, [x : (1, h), y : (70, h), z : (0, l)] \rangle \\ & \quad \downarrow_{while_{true}Impl()} \\ & \langle (c3; c4; (c2; c3; c4))^h; (c5)^l, [x : (1, h), y : (70, h), z : (0, l)] \rangle \\ & \quad \downarrow_{Ass} \\ & \langle (c4; (c2; c3; c4))^h; (c5)^l, [x : (1, h), y : (700, h), z : (0, l)] \rangle \\ & \quad \downarrow_{Ass} \\ & \langle (c2; c3; c4)^h; (c5)^l, [x : (0, h), y : (700, h), z : (0, l)] \rangle \\ & \quad \downarrow_{while_{false}Impl()} \\ & \langle (c5)^l, [x : (0, h), y : (700, h), z : (0, l)] \rangle \\ & \quad \downarrow_{Ass} \\ & \langle (), [x : (0, h), y : (700, h), z : (700, h)] \rangle \end{aligned}$$

Abstract semantics

$AP(P, M^\sharp)$

$M^\sharp = [x : h, y : l, z : l]$

