



***Company introduction:  
radar technologies for sensing, monitoring  
and protecting***

***Dr. Daniele Stagliano***

Chief Executive Officer

ECHOES s.r.l. is a new born spin-off of CNIT and UniPi

## Mission:

- Innovative radar systems
- Low emission
- Small size
- Easy deployable
- Low Energy consumption
- Optimised radar signal processing tools



## Founders:

- Daniele Staglianò
- Stefano Lischi
- Riccardo Massini
- Dario Petri



## Advisors & co-founders:

- 3 University professors
- 9 Post-Doc researchers
- CNIT

- **Radar Imaging (SAR, ISAR)**
- **Multichannel and Multistatic Systems**
- **Detection and Tracking**
- **Automatic Target Recognition**
- **Change Detection**
- **Interferometry**
- **Polarimetry**



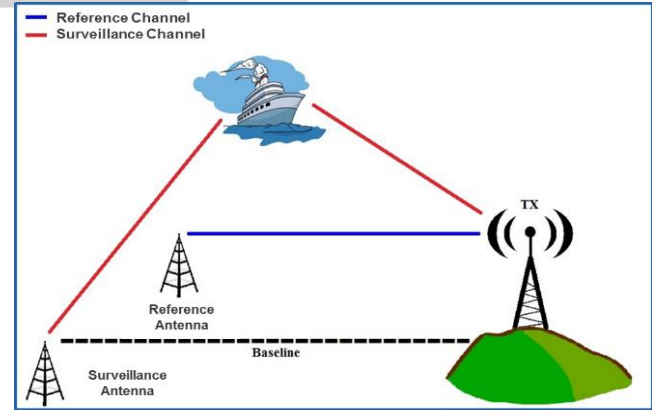
# ***Products***

*...years of research and prototyping*

# GCK-e1000: multiband passive radar

## Features

- No electromagnetic radiation
- No frequency band allocation
- Covert Surveillance of moving targets
- Light weight
- Low cost
- Low energy consumption



| Waveform                       | Output Power | Dynamic Range | Range Coverage | Azimuth Coverage | Polarization           |
|--------------------------------|--------------|---------------|----------------|------------------|------------------------|
| DVB-T/S<br>UMTS<br>LTE<br>WiFi | No Emission  | >80dB         | <80km          | <360°            | Single Pol<br>Dual Pol |

## Applications

- Maritime traffic surveillance
- Vehicular traffic monitoring
- Support to navigation close to the coast





MMSI-247294700



MMSI-247334000



MMSI-247552000



MMSI-210090000



MMSI-636012570



MMSI-247064930

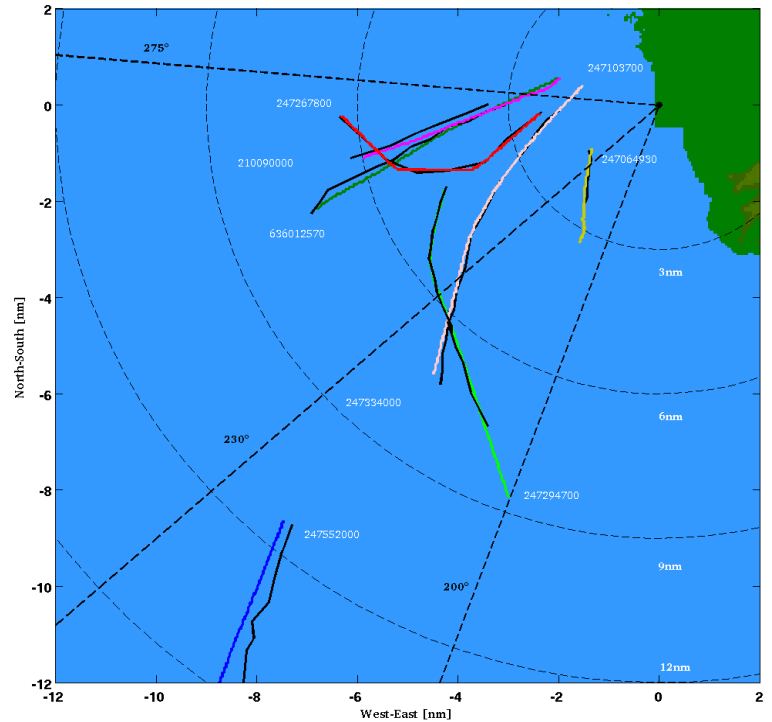


MMSI-247267800



MMSI-247103700

## Radar tracks vs AIS data



# MXI-e1000: 3D interferometric ISAR

## Features

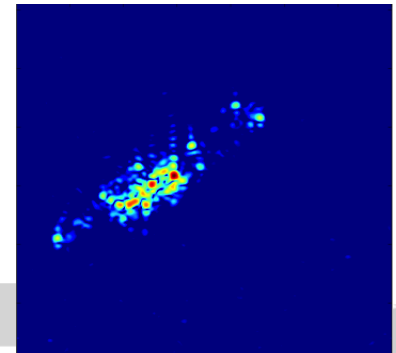
- light weight
- small size
- easy deployable
- low power consumption
- very low electromagnetic emission
- deployable in a radar sensor network



| Waveform | Frequency       | Chirp rate | Output Power | Minimum Detectable signal | Dynamic Range | Noise figure | Polarization |
|----------|-----------------|------------|--------------|---------------------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|
| LFMCW    | 10.55-10.85 GHz | <1.5 THz/s | 30dBm        | -130dBm                   | >80dB         | 5dB          | Linear V     |

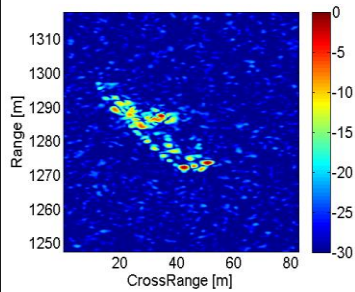
## Applications

- maritime traffic surveillance
- airport Surface Movement surveillance
- low flying aerial vehicles surveillance
- urban and rural area monitoring
- vehicular traffic monitoring
- automatic Target Recognition

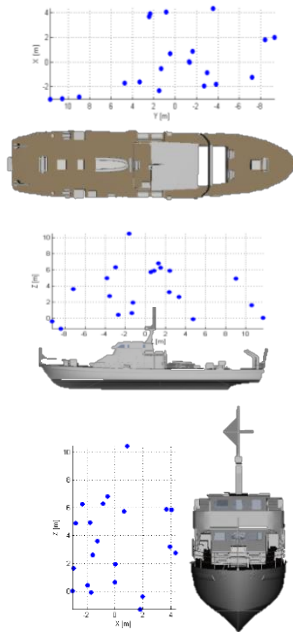




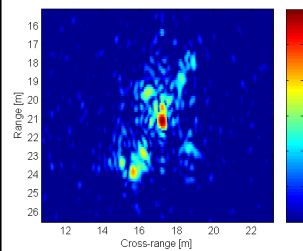
## 2D Imaging



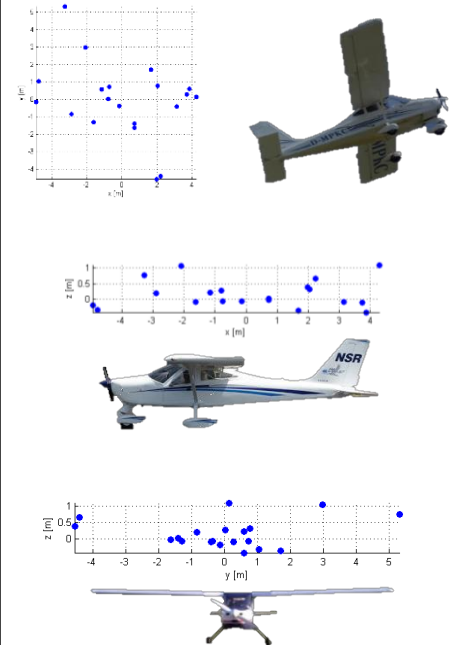
## 3D reconstruction



## 2D Imaging



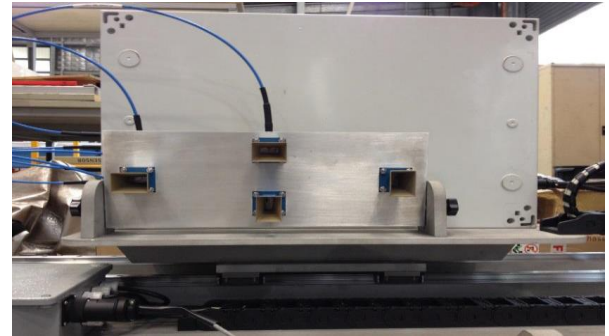
## 3D reconstruction



# GXI-e1000: Polarimetric ground-based SAR

## Features

- easy deployable
- low power consumption
- very low electromagnetic emission
- deployable in a radar sensor network
- customizable according to user's needs



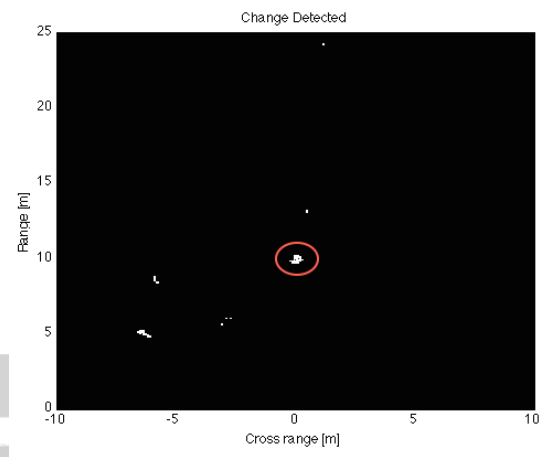
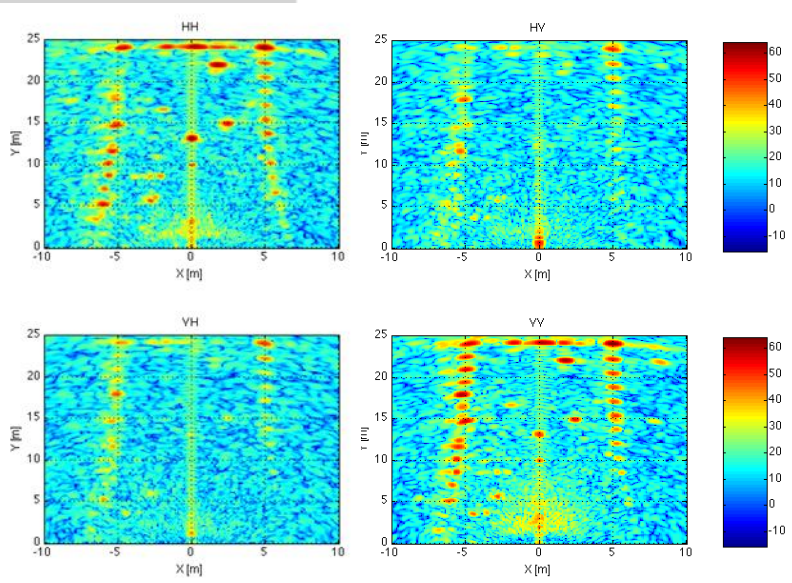
| Waveform | Frequency      | Chirp rate | Output Power | Minimum Detectable signal | Dynamic Range | Noise figure | Polarization           |
|----------|----------------|------------|--------------|---------------------------|---------------|--------------|------------------------|
| LFMCW    | 9.95-10.75 GHz | <1.5 THz/s | -4dBm        | -130dBm                   | >80dB         | 5dB          | Single Pol<br>Full Pol |

## Applications

- environmental monitoring
- infrastructural monitoring (buildings, bridges,...)
- urban and rural area monitoring



# GXI-e1000: change detection results



We offer ad-hoc solutions for the customer's needs:



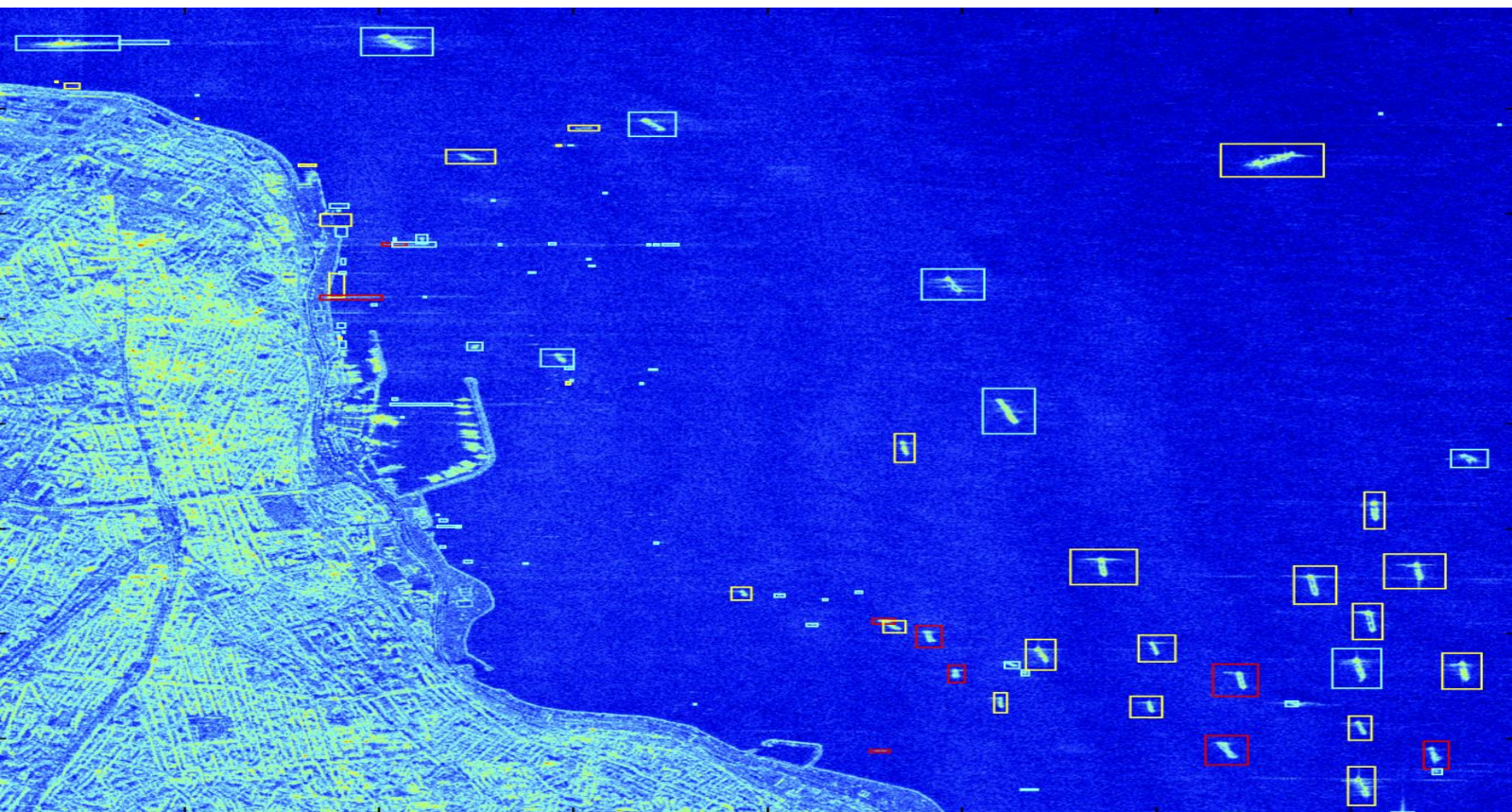
- Project proposal
- Feasibility study
- Prototype development
- Test on field
- Delivery
- Post-sale support

# ***Services***

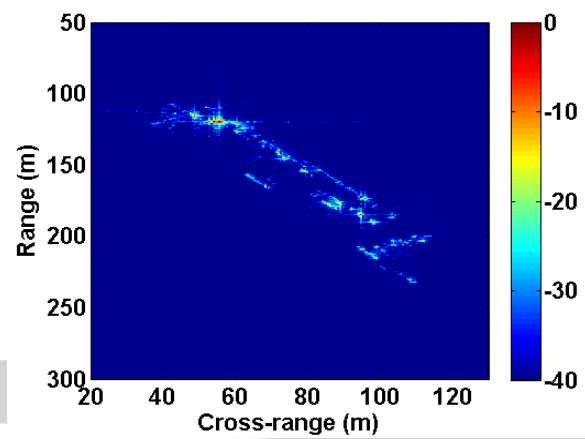
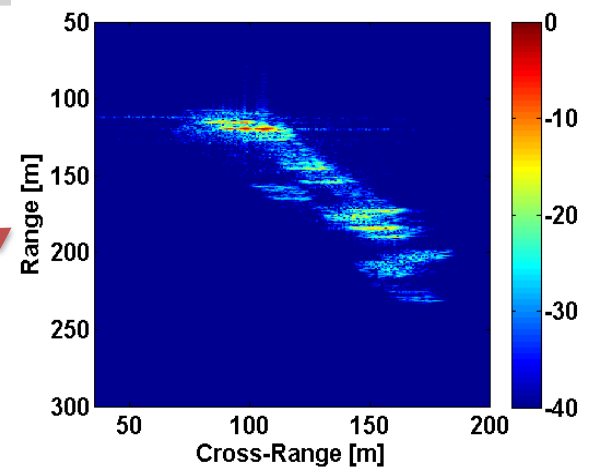
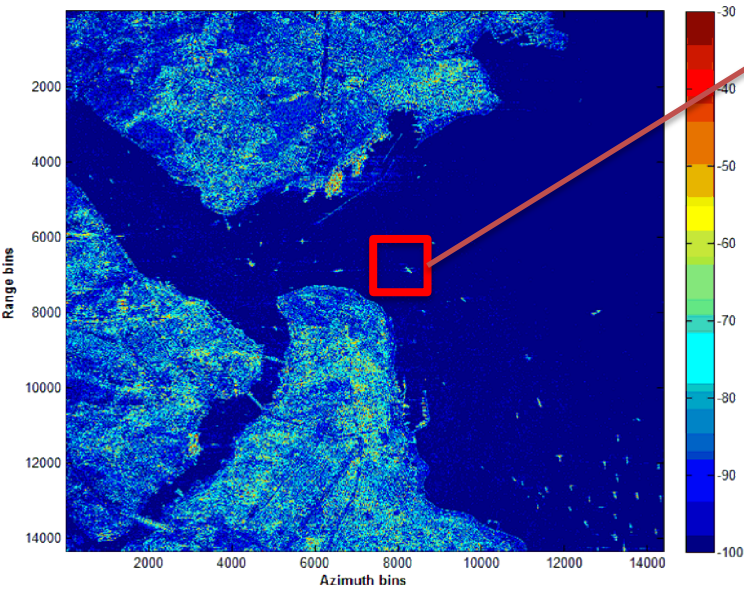
***...sensing, monitoring, protecting***



# *Advanced signal processing from SAR*



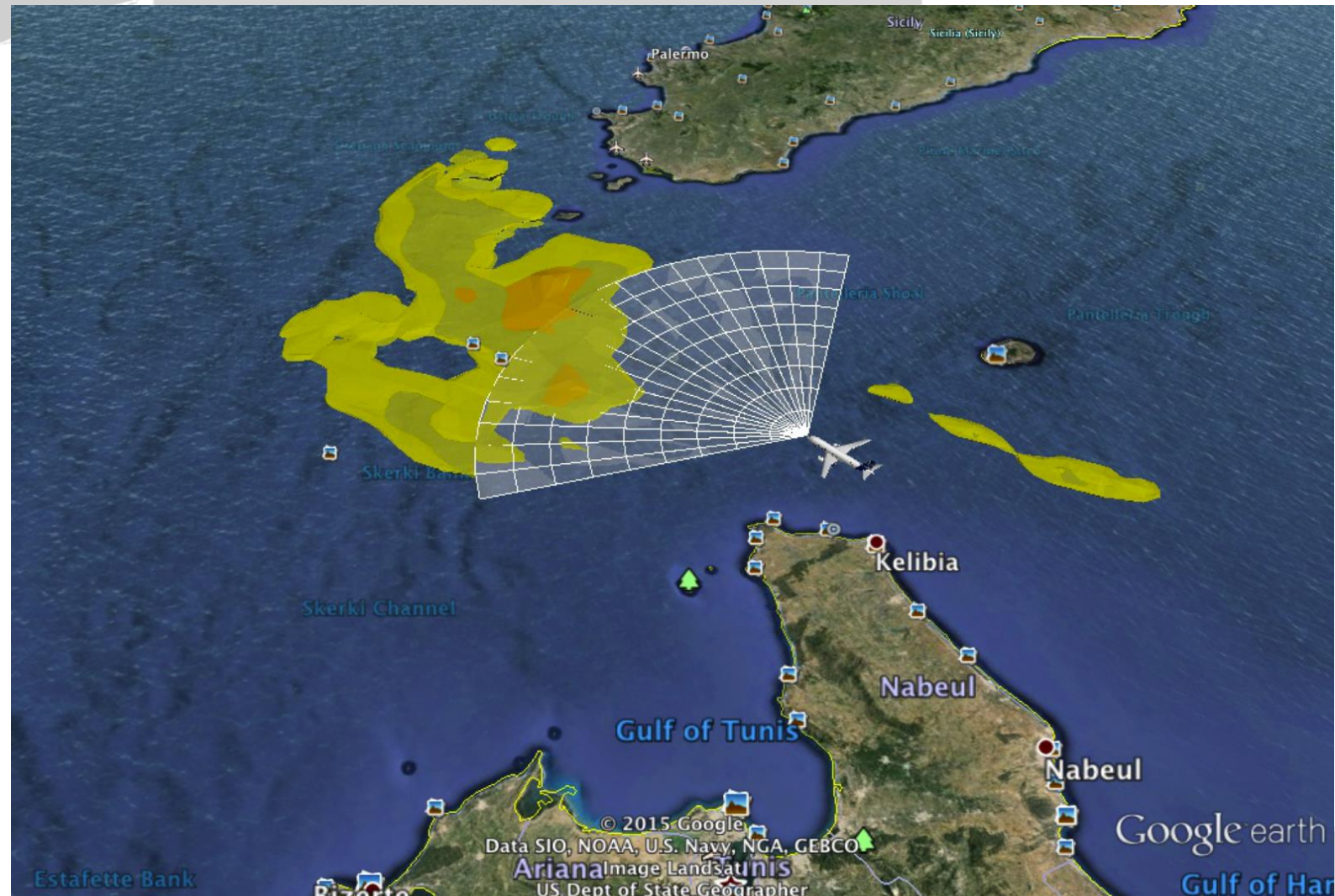
# Moving target refocusing



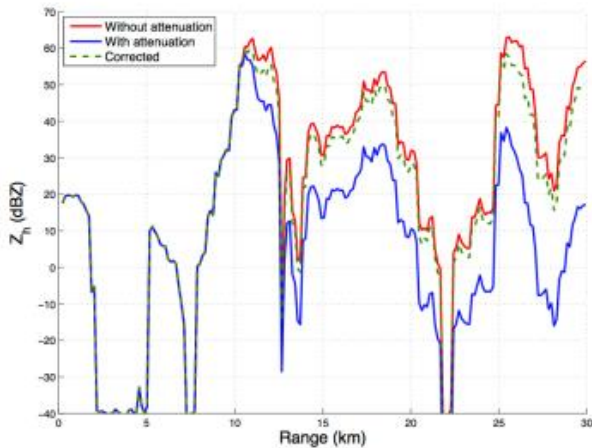
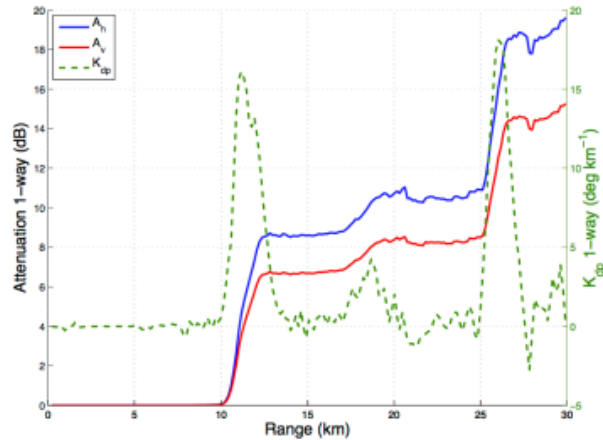




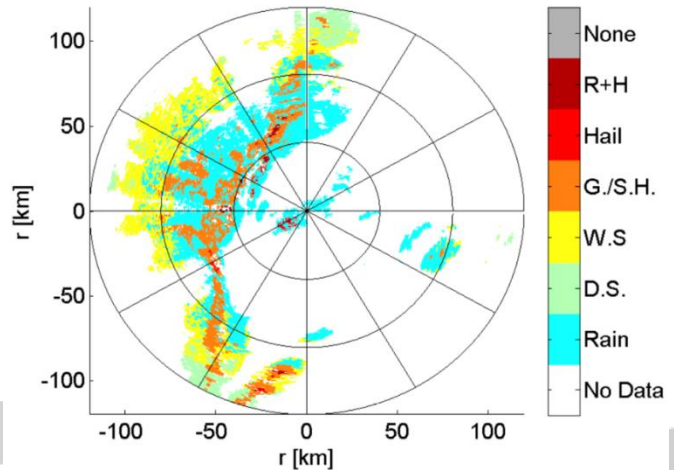
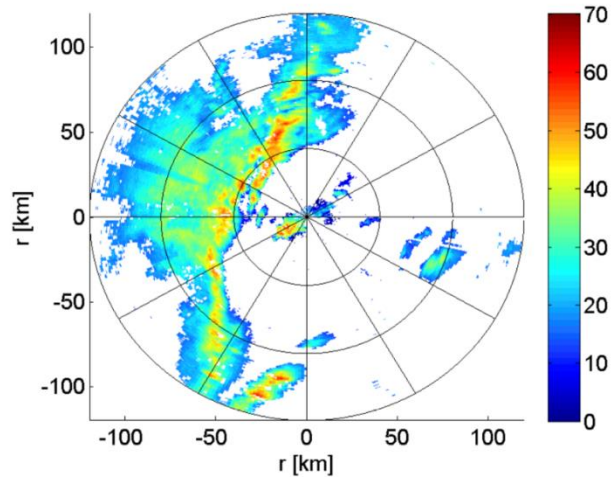
# Advanced weather radar simulation

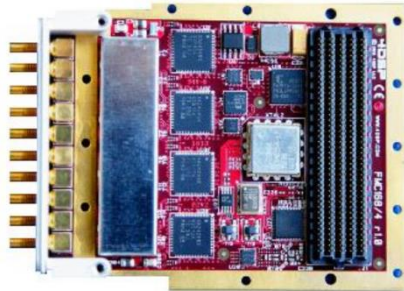


## Rainfall attenuation correction

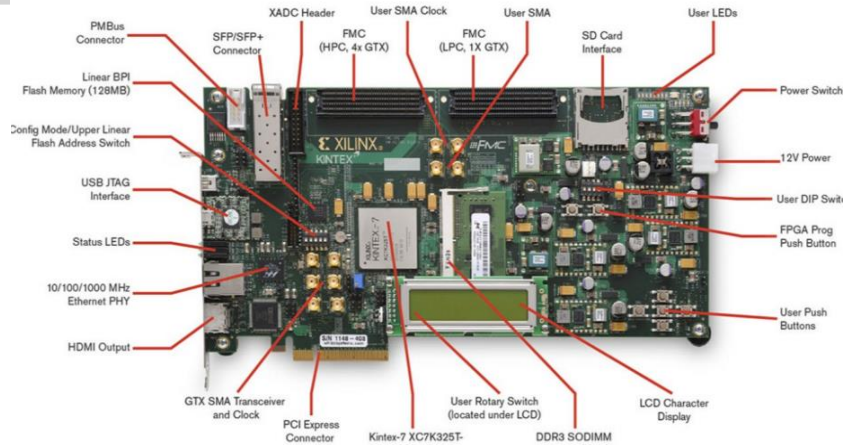


## Hydrometeors classification





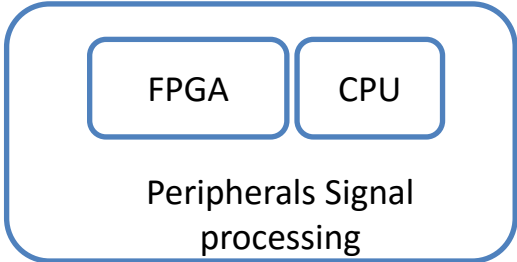
**ADC 8 Channels**



**Evaluation Board Kintex 7**

ADC

ADC



DDR3

PCIe,  
UART, I2C,  
SD card,  
USB,  
HDMI, etc

**Board SoC**



## Algorithms :

- Cross Correlation: 1D, 2D
- Discrete Fourier transform
- FIR filters
- DDC : Digital Down Converter
- DUC : Digital Up Converter
- Adaptive filters: LMS, NLMS etc
- Array processing: MUSIC, CAPON, Conventional Beamforming etc

SDSoC<sup>TM</sup>  
Environment

VIVADO<sup>TM</sup>



- **Sistemi di generazione di segnale FMCW in banda Ku a larga banda e basso rumore per applicazioni radar (stato dell'arte, scelta di un'architettura, progetto, costruzione di un dimostratore)**
- **Progetto, simulazione e realizzazione di un VCO a basso rumore in banda Ku a componenti discreti**
- **Sviluppo di una scheda mixed-signal di acquisizione dati da sensori radar, basata su FPGA**
- Studio e analisi di algoritmi per stima delle correnti marine da radar coerenti ad alta risoluzione
- Human-gait recognition and classification by micro-Doppler analysis
- Detection and recognition for drones by ground-based high resolution radar
- Studio e analisi di fattibilità (con possibilità di sviluppo di dimostratore) di un bistatic passive SAR su nanosatellite
- Polarimetric Interferometric SAR analysis for structural and environmental monitoring.



<http://www.echoes-tech.it/>



+39 050 3820810



[info@echoes-tech.it](mailto:info@echoes-tech.it)



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Galleria G. B. Gerace 18,  
56124 Pisa, Italy

